

# Liyuan Cao

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DOB: August, 1992

School of Mathematics, Nanjing University

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## EDUCATION

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**Doctor of Philosophy** in Industrial Engineering 2016 - 2021

Department of Industrial and Systems Engineering, Lehigh University  
advisor: Katya Scheinberg

**Master of Engineering** in Industrial Engineering 2014 - 2016

Department of Industrial and Systems Engineering, Lehigh University

**Bachelor of Engineering** in Mechanical Engineering 2010 - 2014

College of Mechanical & Electrical Engineering, Nanjing University of Aeronautics & Astronautics

## EMPLOYMENT

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**Assistant Professor** School of Mathematics, Nanjing University 2024 - present

**Postdoc** Beijing International Center for Mathematical Research, Peking University 2021 - 2024

advisor: Zaiwen Wen

Sept 2021 - May 2022 Funded by Boya Postdoctoral Fellowship;

May 2022 - May 2024 Funded by International Postdoctoral Exchange Fellowship.

**Intern** Robert Bosch LLC in Sunnyvale, CA, USA Summer 2019

Participated in an assisted braking system design project. Developed a method based on derivative-free optimization to automatically tune the hyperparameters in a machine learning task, improving the model's ability to decide when to brake.

**Givens Fellow** Argonne National Laboratory Summer 2018

Worked on derivative-free multi-objective optimization.

**Teaching/Research Assistant** Lehigh University 2016 - 2021

**Intern** Huakuo Auto&Eng Co., LTD in Shanghai, China Summer 2016

## PUBLICATIONS & PREPRINTS

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Google Scholar Link: <https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=zYJRGroAAAAJ>

- [1] Yiming Chen, Yuan Zhang, **Liyuan Cao**, Kun Yuan, and Zaiwen Wen. Enhancing zeroth-order fine-tuning for language models with low-rank structure. 2024. (Submitted to *2025 International Conference on Learning Representations*)
- [2] Yiming Chen, **Liyuan Cao**, Kun Yuan, and Zaiwen Wen. Sharper convergence guarantees for federated learning with partial model personalization. 2024. (Submitted to *Journal of Computational Mathematics*)

- [3] **Liyuan Cao**, Zaiwen Wen, and Ya-xiang Yuan. The error in multivariate linear extrapolation with applications to derivative-free optimization. 2023. (Submitted to *IMA Journal of Numerical Analysis*.)
- [4] **Liyuan Cao**, Albert S Berahas, and Katya Scheinberg. First-and second-order high probability complexity bounds for trust-region methods with noisy oracles. *Mathematical Programming*, 207(1):55–106, 2024.
- [5] **Liyuan Cao**. *Model-Based Derivative-Free Optimization Methods and Analysis of Stochastic Non-linear Optimization*. PhD thesis, Lehigh University, 2021
- [6] Albert S Berahas, **Liyuan Cao**, Krzysztof Choromanski, and Katya Scheinberg. A theoretical and empirical comparison of gradient approximations in derivative-free optimization. *Foundations of Computational Mathematics*, 22(2):507–560, 2022
- [7] Albert S Berahas, **Liyuan Cao**, and Katya Scheinberg. Global convergence rate analysis of a generic line search algorithm with noise. *SIAM Journal on Optimization*, 31(2):1489–1518, 2021
- [8] Albert S Berahas, **Liyuan Cao**, Krzysztof Choromanski, and Katya Scheinberg. Linear interpolation gives better gradients than gaussian smoothing in derivative-free optimization. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1905.13043*, 2019 (Technical Report, Lehigh University)
- [9] Fenlan Wang and **Liyuan Cao**. A new algorithm for quadratic integer programming problems with cardinality constraint. *Japan Journal of Industrial and Applied Mathematics*, 37(2):449–460, 2020

## TEACHING

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**Teaching Assistant** Lehigh University 2016 - 2021  
 Production and Inventory Control (ISE 251), Product Quality (ISE 332), Introduction to Machine Learning (ISE 364), Introduction to Mathematical Optimization (ISE 406), Optimization Models and Applications (ISE426), Optimization in Machine Learning (ISE444), Optimization Algorithms and Software (ISE 455)

## TECHNICAL TALKS

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### **Approximation Error of Linear Interpolation**

2nd Derivative-Free Optimization Symposium (DFOS24), Padova, Italy, June 2024  
 SIAM Conference on Optimization (OP23), Seattle, Washington, USA, June 2023

### **General Derivative-Free Optimization**

SICIAM/CSIAM Zeroth-Order Optimization Workshop, Shenzhen, Guangdong, China, May 2023

### **The Application of Derivative-Free Optimization in Medical Science**

Tuberculosis seminar 江苏省结核病防治技术发展研讨会, Nanjing, Jiangsu, China, August 2022 (hosted by 江苏省防痨协会)

### **High Probability Complexity Bounds for Trust-Region Methods with Noisy Oracles**

Invited Talk by Chinese Academy of Science SIAM Student Chapter, Beijing, China, April 2023  
 ORSC2022-2023, Changsha, Hunan, China, April 2023  
 INFORMS Annual Meeting (virtual), Anaheim, CA, USA, October 2021

**Complexity Analysis of Gradient Descent with Line Search under Noise**

ShanghaiTech University, Shanghai, China, October 2021

**Adapting Derivative-Free Methods for Hyperparameter Tuning Problems**

INFORMS Annual Meeting (virtual), National Harbor, MD, USA, November 2020

**Poisedness in Derivative-Free Optimization**

OptML group meeting, Lehigh University, February 2020

**Introduction to Computer Vision**

OptML workshop, Lehigh University, September 2019

**Gradient Approximation Methods in Derivative-Free Optimization**

MOPTA Conference, Bethlehem, PA, USA, August 2021

INFORMS Annual Meeting, Seattle, WA, USA, October 2019

MOPTA Conference, Bethlehem, PA, USA, August 2019

ICCOPT Conference, Berlin, Germany, August 2019

INFORMS Annual Meeting, Phoenix, AZ, USA, November 2018

SOFTWARE

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**DFO-TR** a practical derivative-free trust-region method designed to solve unconstrained black-box optimization problems, available in Python 3 and Matlab, link: <https://github.com/LiyuanCao/DFOTR>

SERVICES

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**Professional Community Services**

President, Lehigh University INFORMS Student Chapter, 2019-2020

Treasurer, Lehigh University INFORMS Student Chapter, 2018-2019

**Conference Organization**

Session Chair, INFORMS Annual Meeting 2021: Derivative Free Optimization Algorithms and Applications

**Journal Paper Review**

Journal of Scientific Computing

IMA Journal of Numerical Analysis

INFORMS Journal on Computing

Journal of Optimization Theory and Applications

Machine Learning

Mathematical Programming

Mathematical Programming Computation

SIAM Journal on Optimization

**Conference Paper Review**

AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence 2023

The Platform for Advanced Scientific Computing (PASC) Conference 2019